VERY SHORT ANSWER Type Questions |1 Mark|

- 1. What does numerical taxonomy indicate?
- Name the gelatinous substance that covers the cell wall of Phaeophyceae.
- Give the name of pigment which impart colour to red algae.
- 4. Name two mosses other than fern.

SHORT ANSWER Type I Questions |2 Marks|

- List any three disadvantages of artificial classification system.
- Differentiate between red and brown algae.
- Write an account on gemmae of liverworts.
- 8. Fern prothallus is monoecious. Justify.