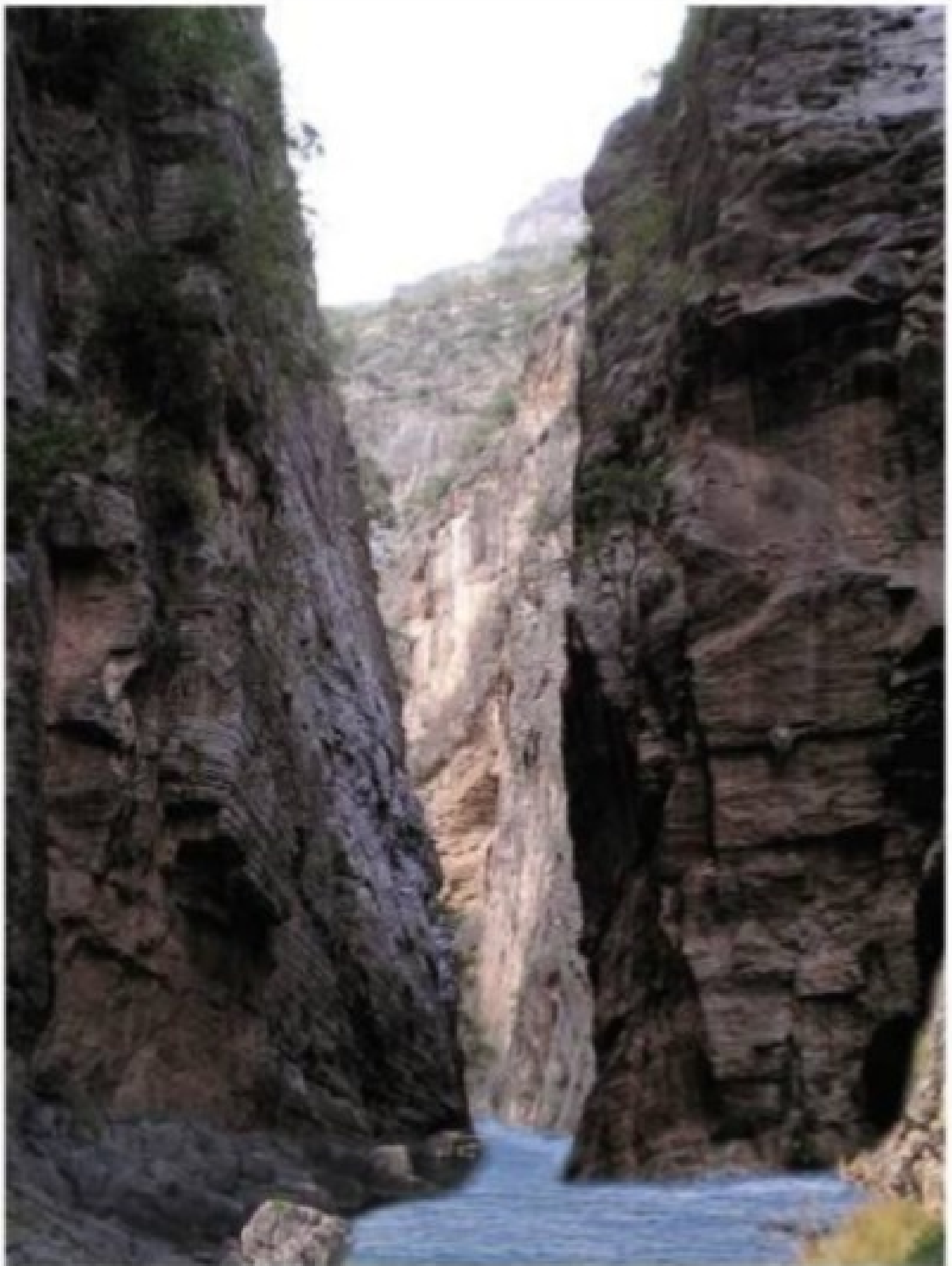


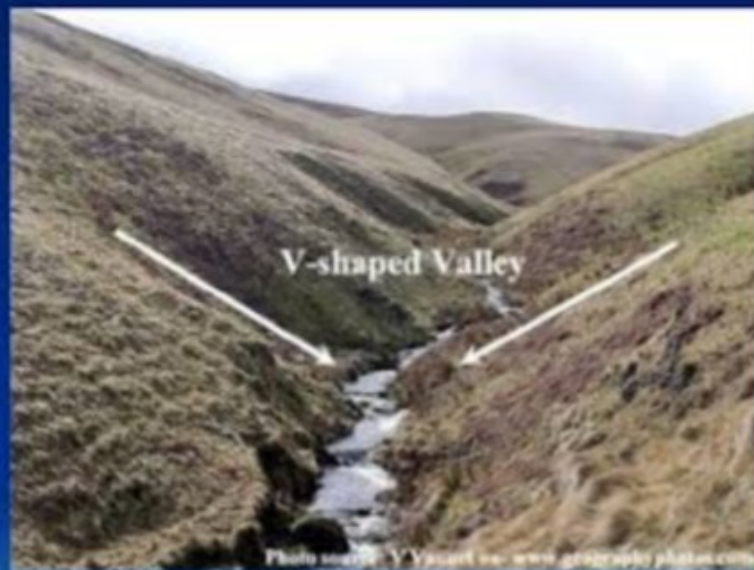


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V-shaped valleys.

- In the upper course of a river, water flows at a high speed through a narrow channel with a steep gradient.
- As it does, so it cuts downwards.
- This vertical erosion results in a number of distinctive landforms including, the steep sloped v-shaped-valleys
- Through this the river flows in it's upper course.



where hard rock lies on top of softer rock.

