

Work-Sheet 3. class X

PAIR OF LINEAR EQUATIONS IN TWO VARIABLES | 3.23

10. Solve the following system of equations graphically:

$$x + 3y = 6; \quad 2x - 3y = 12$$

and hence find the value of a , if $4x + 3y = a$. [CBSE 2008]

11. Solve the following pair of linear equations graphically:

$$2x + y = 10; \quad 4x - y = 8.$$

Does the point $(1, -4)$ lie on any one of the lines? Write its equation. [CBSE 2003]

12. Determine graphically whether the pair of linear equations

$$2x + 3y = 7; \quad 6x + 9y = 21$$

is consistent (dependent), consistent (independent) or inconsistent.

13. Show graphically that the following system of linear equations is inconsistent.

$$2x - 3y - 2 = 0; \quad 4x - 6y - 10 = 0$$

14. Show graphically that the following pair of linear equations has infinitely many solutions.

$$2x + 3y = 6; \quad 4x + 6y = 12$$

[CBSE 2010]

15. Solve graphically the following system of linear equations. Also find the coordinates of the points where the graph lines meet the x -axis.

$$(i) \quad 3x + y - 12 = 0; \quad x - 3y + 6 = 0$$

[CBSE SP 2006]

$$(ii) \quad x + 2y = 5; \quad 2x - 3y = -4$$

[CBSE 2005]

16. Solve graphically each of the following system of linear equations. Also find the coordinates of the points where the graph lines meet the y -axis.

$$(i) \quad 3x + 2y + 4 = 0; \quad 3x - 2y + 8 = 0$$

[CBSE SP 2006]

$$(ii) \quad x + 3y = 6; \quad 2x - 3y = 12$$

[CBSE 2008]

17. Solve graphically the following pair of linear equations. Also find the coordinates of the points where the lines intersect the x -axis and the y -axis.

$$x + y = 7; \quad 5x + 2y = 20$$

18. Determine graphically the vertices of the triangle, the equations of whose sides are

$$(i) \quad 2y + x = 0; \quad 3y = x \quad \text{and} \quad x = 6$$

$$(ii) \quad y = x; \quad 3y = x \quad \text{and} \quad x + y = 8$$

[CBSE 2008]

19. Solve the following system of equations graphically:

$$4x - 5y + 16 = 0; \quad 2x + y - 6 = 0$$

Determine the vertices of the triangle formed by these lines and the x -axis.

[CBSE 2006]

20. Solve the following system of linear equations graphically:

$$4x - 5y - 20 = 0; \quad 3x + 5y - 15 = 0.$$

Determine the vertices of the triangle formed by the lines, representing the above equations and the y -axis.

[CBSE 2004]